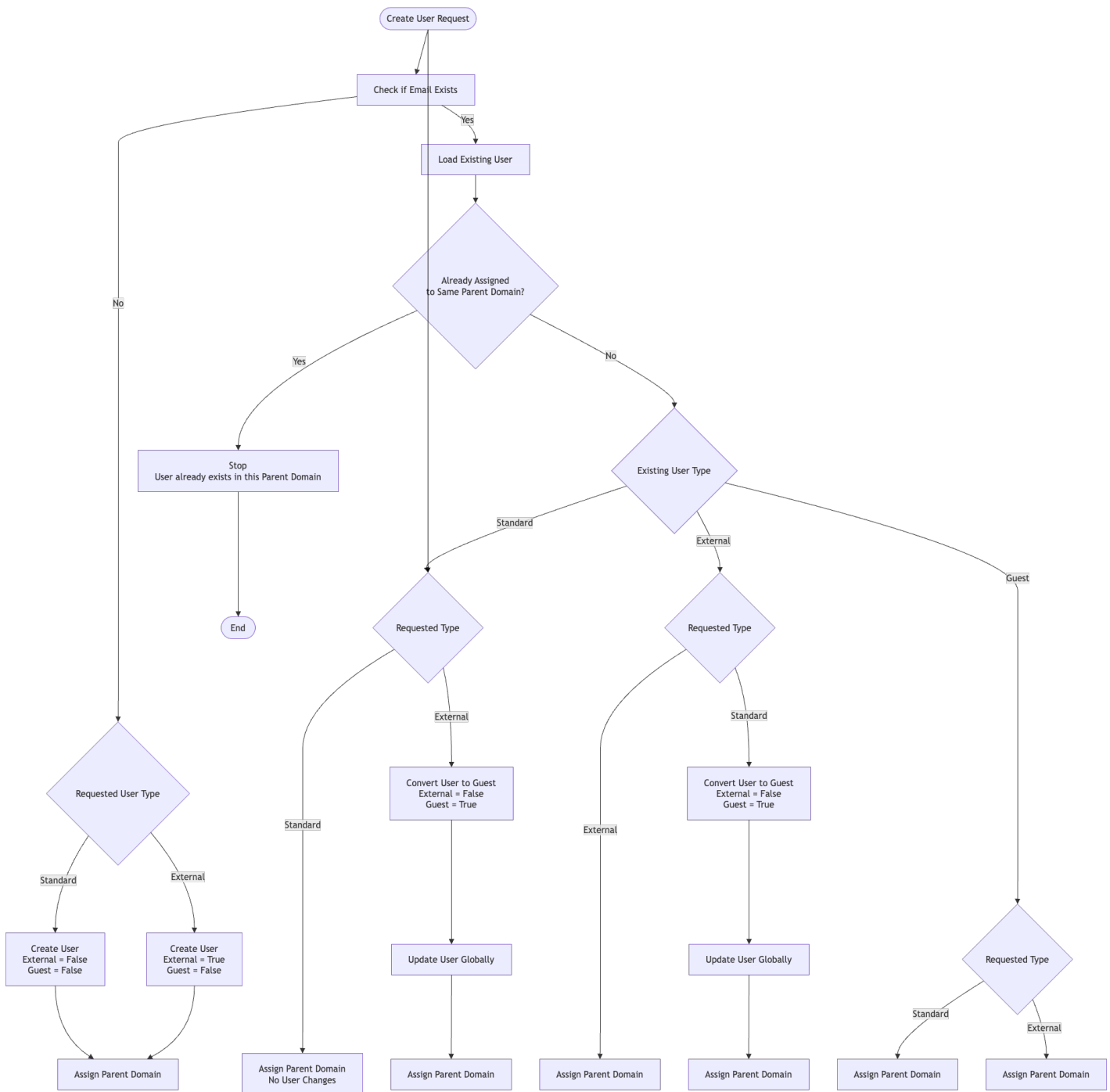


Guest User Flow



Revision #5

Created 22 July 2026 09:02:09 by Nishant Choudhary

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